

Adj → N/P

Active → Sub → does

Passive → Sub - Receiver

LV → Sub → Central Idea

Adv

verb / Adj / Adv

Aman is a teacher

Active X
Passive X

He bought a very big house.
Adv Adv N

S LV Adv(D) Ql. Adj SC(N)(C)

He is a very brave soldier.

S verb D Adj Ql. Adj obj(N)(C) Adv(D) Adv of Manner

He handled that difficult situation very bravely.

Sub V Adv(D) Ql. Adj obj(N)(C)

Rohan bought an extremely costly house.

S V D Adj Ql. Adj obj(N)(C) Adv of Time

We saw that old bus yesterday.

Sub Adv of freq V obj pC pD Poss Adj

Raju often steals pens from my store.

Sub LV Adv(D) Ql. Adj Conj Ql. Adj Sub Comp

Aman is very rude and arrogant.

Rohan was punished by the teacher.
Sub(N) (P) μv mv P $P.O$

Active voice:- (Subject=Doer)

(Be + V₃)

Be verb:-

Passive voice (Be + v₃) :- (Subject = Receiver)

→ Is/Am/Are

→ Was/Were

→ Been

→ Being

(Sub) ⇒ (Stress) =
Central Idea

Doer = Sub

Active voice:-

(N)(P)

Sub

V

(N)(C)

Obj

Mohan stole a car.

Receiver = Sub

Passive voice:-

(Be + V₃)

A car was stolen by Mohan .

Sub
(N)(C)

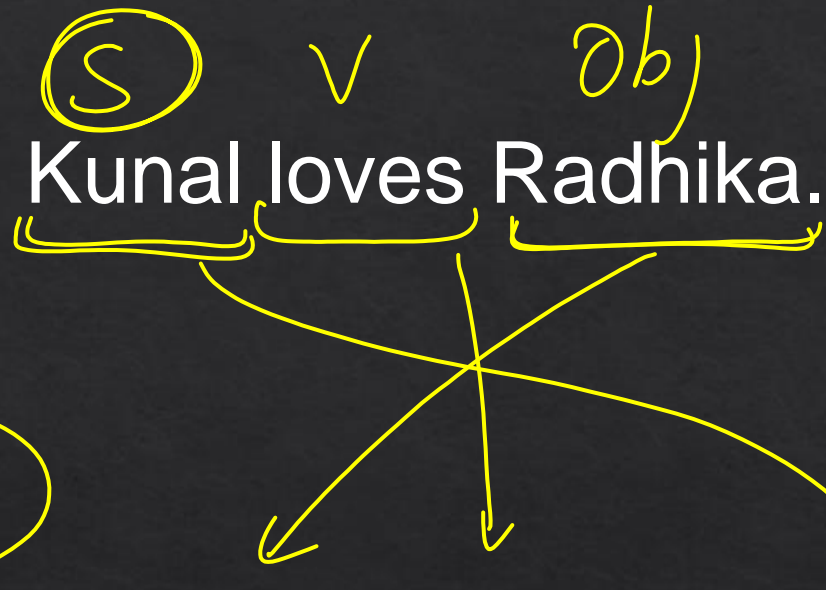
(Be + V₃)

prep

p.o

Sub = Doer

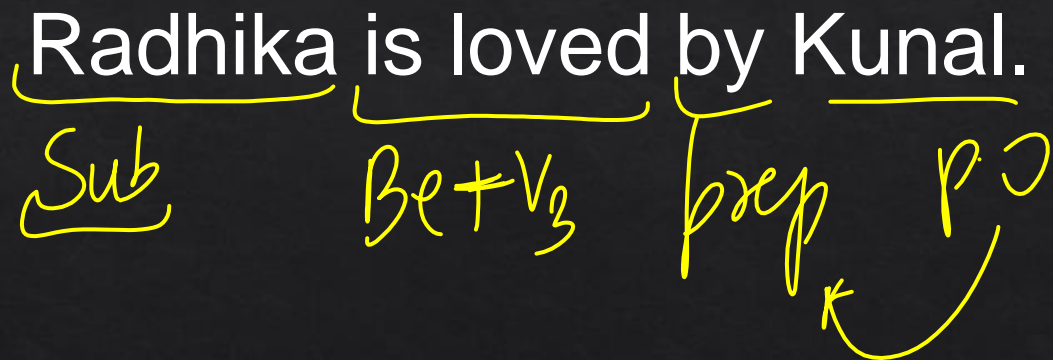
Active voice:-



Sub = (Receiver)

Passive voice:-

(Be + V₃)



D Adj Sub

prep

P.O

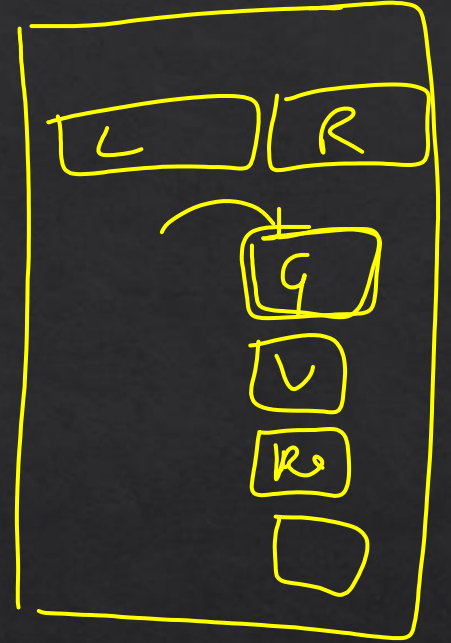
1. That letter has delivered by the postman.



D Adj

2. The postman has been delivered that letter.

obj



Types of sentences:-

N / P / V / Adj / Adv / P / C / Int

1. Assertive sentence:-

Not → Adverb of Negation

S V Obj

(a) **Affirmative sentence**:- Mohan plays cricket.

(b) **Negative sentence**:- Mohan does not play cricket.

Sub HV Adv_N MV Obj

2. Interrogative sentence:-

(H.V + Sub + MV)

HV Sub MV Obj

Are you studying English ?

HV Sub MV Obj

Have you completed the task ?

(P) Sub MV Obj
Who teaches you ?

Who/what
Pron



3. Imperative sentence:- Order / Advice / Request

Understood
Subject
You

V Obj
Close the door.

V Adv of P
Wait outside.

Int V Obj
Please help me.

V Adv of Manner
Work hard.

Hint
Start ⇒ V B

4. Optative sentence:-

Wish, Congratulate, blessing,
welcome, thank etc
curse

W S MV P
May you succeed in your life.
PAdy

N P PO
Congratulations on your victory.
PAdy

5. Exclamatory sentence:-

^S ^V ^{Obj}
Hurrah ! We won the match.

^S ^{LV} ^{Adj (SC)}
Alas ! He is dead.

Int