

S(N)(P) verb Obj(P) → prep C → P(O)(N)(C)
Rohan helped me in my project.

Sub V' poss Adj
I want your help.

Sub(P) verb Qn Adj poss Adj Obj(N)(C) Adv of Manner
He answered all my questions honestly

(P)S HV MV Obj(N)(C) poss Adj
I have got the answer to my question.

S(P) V Obj
He called me yesterday.

Sub(P) HV MV D Adj
You should attend this call.

Conjunction:- It joins two words phrases or clauses.
आगे आ(पठो)

Sub(N)(P) Conj Sub(N)(P) HV MV Obj(N)(C)
Ram and Shyam are watching a movie.

Sub N(P)
Mukesh is singing and dancing.
HV MV Conj MV

Conj = If, when, while, until, unless, because, so,
therefore, as, or, but, etc.

Clause:- It is a part of a sentence which has its own
subject and main verb

Preposition - in / on / at / for / from / with /
by / beside / along / between / among / upon / over
into / across / through etc

~~Conj~~ $\xrightarrow{\text{Sub}(P)}$ $\xrightarrow{\text{verb}}$ $\xrightarrow{\text{Adv of T}}$ $\xrightarrow{\text{Sub}_{NV}}$ \xrightarrow{MV} $\xrightarrow{\text{Adv}}$ $\xrightarrow{\text{Obj}}$
 If you come late, I will inform your parents.

$\xrightarrow{\text{Sub}(N)(C)}$ \xrightarrow{NV} \xrightarrow{MV} $\xrightarrow{\text{Adv}(D)}$ $\xrightarrow{\text{Adv of M}}$ $\xrightarrow{\text{Adv}}$ $\xrightarrow{\text{Sub}(N)(C)}$
 The thief was running very fast but the policeman caught him.

\downarrow verb $\xrightarrow{\text{Obj}(P)}$

Adj \rightarrow N/P

~~Conj~~
 Adv - V/Adv/Adv

Interjection:- It is used to express feelings or emotions.

(P)
Sub ✓ Obj (N/C)
Huraah ! We won the match.

Alas ! His father died yesterday.
Poss Adj Sub Verb Adv of Time

Tense Identification

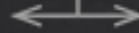
Auxiliary Verb

⇒ (Helping verb)

HV/MV



Primary
Auxiliary



Modals

⇒ HV (Meaning)

S V obj
I have a car

S V obj
He is a teacher
S LV(MV) SC(N)(C)

S V obj
He did the task

1. Be Verbs
am, is, was,
are, were

2. Do Verb
does, do, did

3. Have Verb
has, have, had

can - could

may - might

shall - should

will - would

must

Semi Modals
need, dare
used to, ought to

He goes/go to school daily.

Boy \rightarrow Boys
(N)(S) N(P1)

He does not go/goes to school ✓

He should go/goes to school ✓

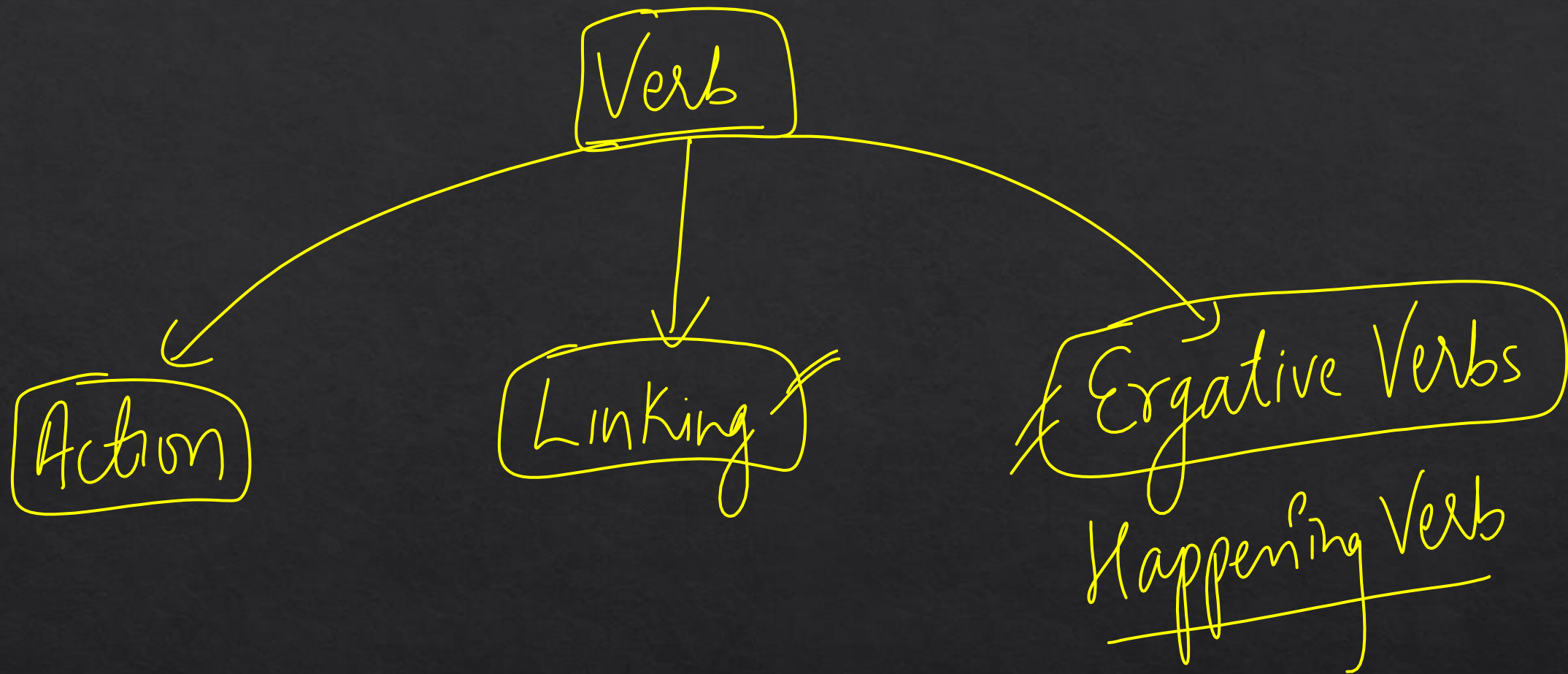
goes(s) go(p1)

He should go/goes to school

Do/does/did
Modal

+ (Base Form) = V₁ (PI)

mv



Verb:- It shows state of action.

(T / IT) → Obj X

1.Doing:- इसमें object हो भी सकता है और नहीं भी..

Sub(N)(P) Verb poss Adj → Obj(N)(M) Obj ✓
Mohan ate my cake.

Sub V p ← P.O
He went to Delhi.
(N)(P)

2. Being:- इनमें कोई काम नहीं होता ये subject के बारे में कुछ information convey करते हैं इसीलिए इनमें object नहीं होता है,

Sub(P) LV(MV) N(C)(SC.)
He was a doctor.

(N)(P) Sub LV Adv(D) Adj(SC)
Kunal is very arrogant.

Linking Verb =
Intransitive
(Obj X)

3. Happening: - इन verbs में काम अपने आप होता है कोई करता नहीं है ,
इसीलिए इनमें भी object नहीं होता है Ergative verbs :- Begin, Break,
Change, Crack , Move, Open, Stop, Melt, Dry etc.

Sub verb prep P.O(N)
↑
The sun rises in the east.

Sub V p P.O
Rohan fell from the stairs.

Sub verb Adv(P), Adv(M)
The ice melted very quickly.

Transitive v/s Intransitive verb :-

- Transitive verbs में action किसी object पर transfer होता है इसीलिए ये object रखती है....
- Intransitive verbs में action किसी पर transfer नहीं होता है इसीलिए ये object नहीं रखती है....

Verb



Intransitive

10%

Transitive

90%

Transitive/
Intransitive

70%

S V Adj O

Rohan bought a new bag.

S V O P P.O

Monu threw a stone at me.

S V O

Mohan kicked the ball.

S V P Adj O

Suresh stole my book.

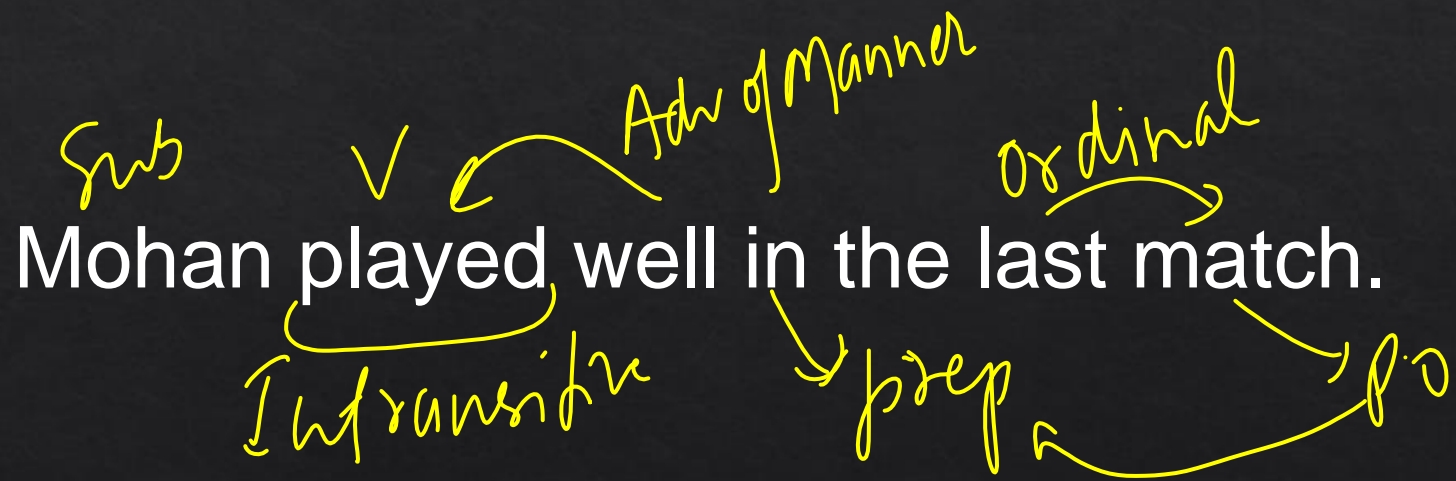
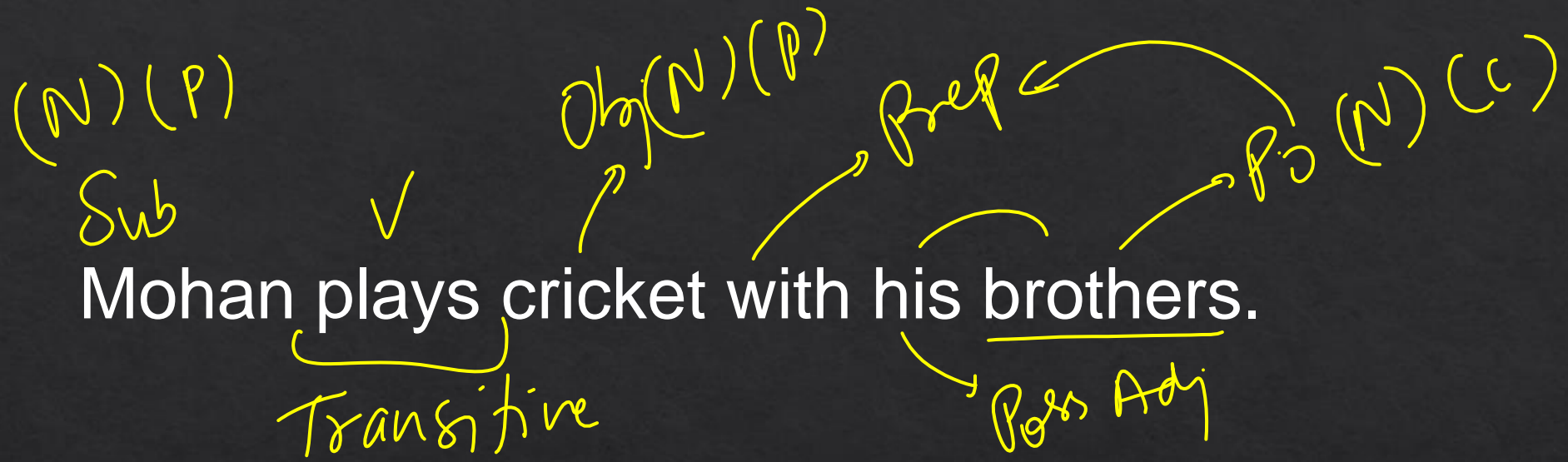
Some intransitive verbs:- Go, walk, run, arrive, smile, laugh,
cry, sleep, fall, slip etc.

S V Adv of D Adv of T
Rahul sleeps very late.

S V Adv of D Adv of M
Mohan walks very slowly.

Pron S MV MV
Their son is crying.

Sub MV Adv of T Adv of T Adv of T
Mahesh arrived very late yesterday



S V Obj P_c P_o

Ajay sang a song for Shalini.

Transitive

S V Adv of m.

Ajay sings very sweetly.

Intransitive Adv of (D)

* Trained

himself (Ref from) (obj)

He attacked on us

Mr. Gupta introduced to the VC.

While we were travelling through the jungle

He discussed about his financial problems with us.