

➤ **Pronoun** :- It stands for a noun. It can be a Subject, Object, Prepositional object, Subject complement, Object complement, etc in a sentence.

(P)(N) Sub verb obj (N)(C) prep PO
Aman bought a bag for Aarti. → N(P)

(P) S V (P) obj P. P.O (pron)
He bought it for her.

Sub
(N)(P) ←
HV ↑
MV ↑
Obj(N)(C) ↑
Aman is singing a song.




IS/AM/ARE/BE

WAS/WERE

BEEN

Aman is a teacher.

Rohan was a doctor $\rightarrow (N)(C)$
 Sub (N)(P) m.v. Actimx Sub Comp
 LV



Aman is a teacher.
 Sub (N)(P) m.v. ✓ Obj x

Actimx
 Linking Verb " Subject Complement

go

Went

gone

going

goes

$$V_1$$
$$V_2$$
$$V_3$$
$$V_{\text{iting}} / V_y$$
$$V_S / V_I(s)$$

cat

ate

eaten

eating

cats

Base form of verb

He is/was/will be playing foot ball with us
 Sub (P) MV Obj p. o

$$(N)(P)$$

football
oh

with

18

$b \rightarrow p \cdot v$

ADJECTIVE :- It qualifies a noun or a pronoun.

Mohan wrote a romantic letter to Shalini.

S(N)(P) V Art Adj Obj(N)(C) Prep P.O(N)(P)

Rajni sold an old car to Ramesh.

Sub(N)(P) V Adj Obj(N)(C) Prep P.O(N)(P)

Raj watched a short movie with Anjali.

Sub(N)(P) Verb Adj Obj(N)(C) Prep P.O(N)(P)

Types of adjective :- ✓

Opinion Size Age Shape Colour

1. Qualitative adjective – Nice, Big, New, Circular, Red,
Wooden, etc.

→ Mat

2. Quantitative adjective – Few, Many, Little, Much, Some,
all etc.

Count.

V.C

C/V.C

3. Possessive adjective – My, Our, Your, His, Her, Its, Their, etc



4.Demonstrative adjective – This, That, These, Those, etc.

S Plural

5. Numeral adjective –

(1) Cardinals – One, Two , Three, 1,2,3 etc

(2) Ordinals – First, Second, Third, etc.

6. Proper adjective – Italian, German, Gandhian etc.

Sub(N)(P) verb ~~prep~~ Adj obj(N)(C)

Mohan helped a german soldier.

Sub(P) H.V verb Dem. Adj Obj(N)(C) prep P.O(N)(C) poss. Adj

I have bought these flowers for my wife.

Sub(N)(P) v Qn Adj obj(N)(C) prep P.O(N)(C) poss Adj

Shilpa gave some books to her friend.

$N(P)$
Sub verb $Qn\ Adj$ $D\ Adj$ $Obj(N)(C)$ $prep$ $PO(N)(U)$
Komal sold all those books in 2 hours. → $Qn \rightarrow N \rightarrow \text{Cardinal}$

Sub verb $Obj(N)(C)$ $prep$ $PO(N)(C^m)$
We need brave and loyal soldiers for our country. (coll)
 $Q1\ Adj$ $Conj$ $Q1\ Adj$ $Poss\ Adj$

$N(P)$
Sub verb $Poss\ Adj$ Obj $prep$ $PO(N)(U)$
Sachin scored his second century in that tournament.

Adjective v/s Pronoun:-

Adj/Pron

Sub
Pron
Demonstrative Pron
This is my car. mv(LV) Poss. Adj N(c)
Sub(Comp)

(Q) Sub V D Adj Obj (N)(c)
I want this car. front
Poss Adj ✓

S(N)
Rohan V his house → Obj (N)(c)

This / That / There / Those → Demo Pron / Adj ✓ ✓

← ANSI in int Poss Adj
Poss Case of Noun ✓ ✓

T | S

These are Rohan's friends

Demo Pron Sub

↓
MV(L.V)

SC(N)(C)

Mohan has sent these gifts for you.

Sub(N)(P) AV MV Obj(N)(C)

D. Adj →

→ prept → P.O

Sub HV MV Poss Can of N Obj
I have visited Rohan's house.

S V₁ Poss Case of Noun Obj
Raj stole Pulkit's car.

Adjective as a subject complement:-

He threw a big stone at me

Ajay is rich.

Aman is smart.

Rahul is tall.