

Verb — Action ✓ || LV  $\Rightarrow$  Sub = Sub Comp

Noun  $\rightarrow$  Sub / Obj / P.O / Sub Comp / Obj Comp.

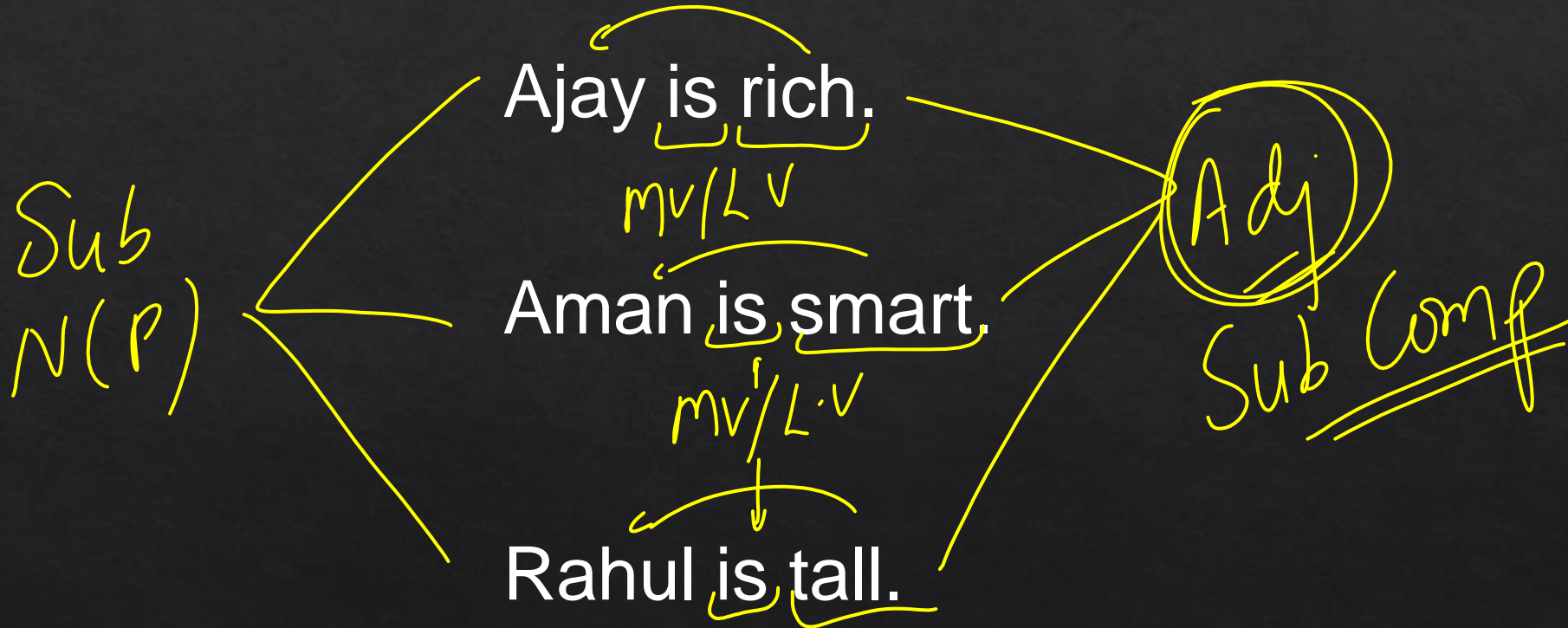
Pron  $\Rightarrow$   $\xrightarrow{\quad \quad \quad}$

Adj = (N/P)  $\Rightarrow$  Q1 / Qn / Poss / Pron / N / Denial

\* Sub Comp  $\Rightarrow$  (L.V) / (Action)

# (p) Adjective as a subject complement:-

Sub   verb   Q1. Adj   Obj   (N)(C)   prep  
He threw a big stone at me    $\rightarrow$  po (from)



# BASIC LECTURE -3 ✓✓

➤ **Adverb** :- It qualifies a verb, adjective or adverb.

A horse runs.

Sub(N) (C)      verb

A horse runs fast.

Adv

A horse runs very fast.

Adv

fastly

Sub(N)(C)      verb      Adv      Q1 Adj      obj(N)(C)  
The president rewarded the extraordinarily brave soldiers.

I saw an extremely tall man in the park. → P.O(N)(C)  
Sub(P)    verb    Adv    Adj    obj(N)(C)    prep



(P)  
She performed the task careful/carefully/care.  
 Sub Verb Obj Adj Adv (N)  
 X ✓ X

ful/ious/eous  
 able/ible  
 Adj

S mv/Lv Adj Adv (N) N(SC)  
He is an arrogant/arrogantly/arrogance man.  
 ✓ X X

ion/ity = Noun

Sub HV Adv. N ✓ Obj prep Adj N(P.O) Adv  
 You should not leave the path of honest/honesty/honestly.  
 X ✓ X

Prop Adj N(C)  
 Indian soldiers fought bravely/brave/bravery in the war.  
 Sub Verb Adj N prep P.O  
 ✓

## Types of adverb:-

**Time (when)** :- Yesterday, Soon, Late, Early, Recently etc.

**Place (where)** :- Here, There, Up, Down, Upstairs,  
Somewhere etc.

**Manner (how):-** Bravely, Nicely, Rudely, sweetly,  
Easily etc.

**Frequency (often):-** Daily, Always, Seldom, Never,  
Occasionally etc.

ਦਿਨੀ ਹਮੇਸ਼ਾ

ਦਿਨੀ ਹਮੇਸ਼ਾ  
↑  
ਦਿਨੀ ਹਮੇਸ਼ਾ

**Degree (how much):-** Very, So, Enough, Too, Much,  
Far etc.



(P)  
Sub

Verb ← Qn Adj Obj (N) (C)

Adv of Manner

They arranged all the letters very carefully.

Adv of Degree.

S HV ↑<sup>V</sup> Poss Adj Obj (N) (C) Adv of Time  
I will take your class tomorrow.

Adj → N/P

Adv - V/Adj/Adv

Sub (N) (P) Verb Adv (D) Adv (M) Conj Adv (M)

Mukesh talks very loudly and arrogantly.



Class → Common / Collective

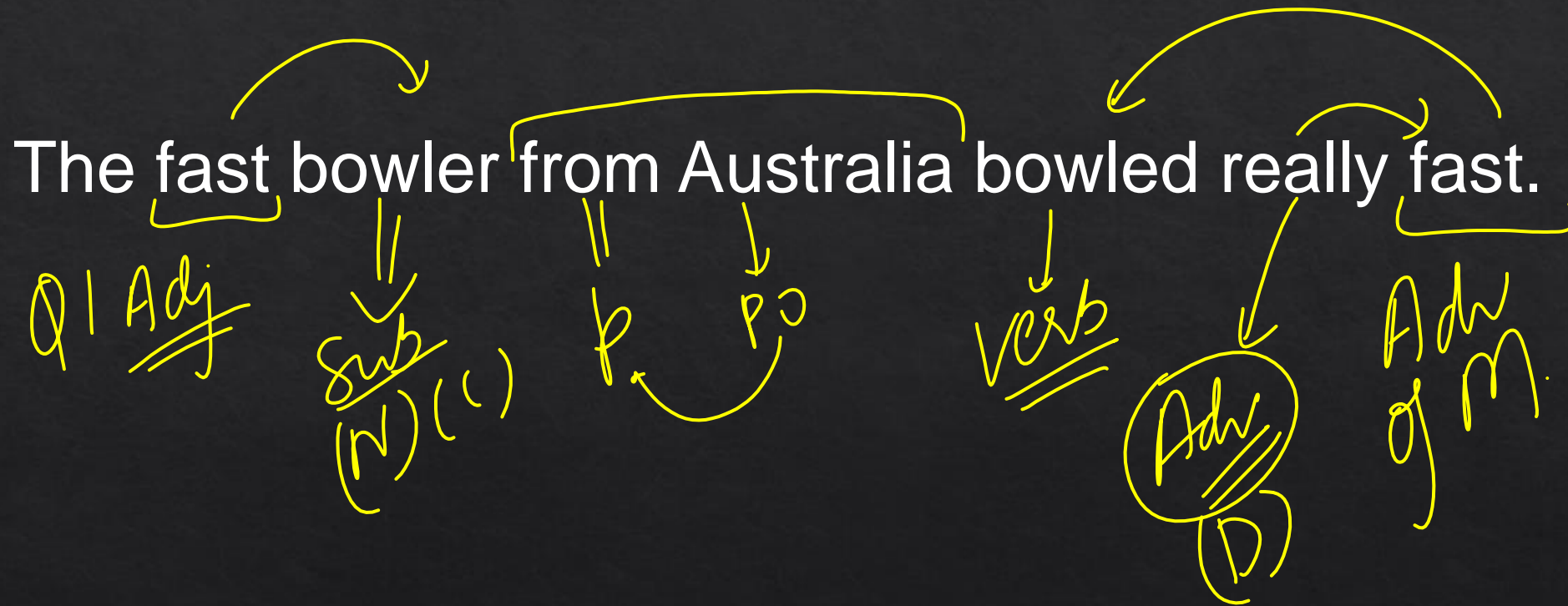
Sub HV m.verb<sup>e</sup> p. Adj<sup>e</sup> Obj(N)(C) Adv of Place  
I have forgotten my glasses somewhere.

p. Adj<sup>e</sup> Sub<sup>e</sup> verb<sup>e</sup> pref<sup>e</sup> p. O(N)(C)  
My mother goes to temple daily.  
Adv of time

Prep + Noun → Adj / Adv

Difference between adjective and adverb:-

fast



Rohan helped me in my project.

I want your help.

He answered all my questions honestly

I have got the answer to my question.

He called me yesterday.

You should attend this call.



**Conjunction:-** It joins two words, phrases or clauses.

Ram and Shyam are watching a movie.

Mukesh is singing and dancing.



Clause:- It is a part of a sentence which has its own subject and main verb

**Conjunction:-** It joins two words, phrases or clauses.

If you come late, I will inform your parents.

The thief was running very fast but the policeman caught him.

**Interjection:-** It is used to express feelings or emotions.

Huraah ! We won the match.

Alas ! His father died yesterday.