

➤ **Some nouns that look singular but are plural:-**

Cattle, Vermin, Police, Gentry, Peasantry, Children,

People, Poultry, Cavalry, Clergy, Infantry etc.

Vermin ^{have} has destroyed at least 10% production this year.

Childrens^x should be given emotional support by their parents.

These cattles^x belong to Mr. Yadav who is a well known person of our village.

Police ^{are} is responsible for maintaining peace and order in the society.

A deer is running near the pond // 5 deer^s are running. - -

➤ **Some nouns that have same singular and plural forms:-**

Deer, Sheep, Fish, Species, Series, Aircraft, Vacation,
Offspring, Issue, Whereabouts, Headquarters,
Wages, Means, etc.

Fish → Number Sing/Plural - Fish
 → Type Sing - Fish Pl - Fishes

Sub mv Obj x Conj
Lalu Prasad Yadav has 9 offsprings still he faces no problem
in providing facilities to them.

There are only two fishes left in the pond as all other died
owing to an unknown disease.
8 ✓ p ← Ady p.o

The whereabouts of Osama were found by America.

His salary is not enough to support the education of his 9 issues).

Wages का meaning जब income/salary हो तो verb plural use करते है...

Wages का meaning जब result/outcome हो तो sentence के context के according verb singular और plural दोनों use की जा सकती है..

Means का meaning जब income/resources हो तो verb plural use करते है...

Means का meaning जब channel/medium हो तो sentence के context के according verb singular और plural दोनों use की जा सकती है..

His wages is low still he spends lavishly.
are

The wages of sin is death. NE

means are
His mean is not enough to support such a large family.

The means of communication such as tv, radio etc
has become necessity of life. have

Wage v/s Wages:-

Wage = Amount per hour/day/week.

$$\boxed{150} \times 100 = \boxed{15000}$$

wage wages

Wages = Wage \times no of hour/day/week.

Mean v/s Means:-

Mean(adj) = Selfish/Cruel, Radhika is a mean girl.

Mean(v) = Meaning, They mean to say that you are a fool.

Mean(n) = Average, The mean of 2 and 12 is 7.

➤ Compound nouns:-

Singular

Brother in law

Commander in chief

Step daughter

General manager

Book shelf

Code of conduct

Officer in charge

Maid servant

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

Plural

Brothers in law

Commanders in chief

Step daughters

General managers

Book ~~s~~elves

Codes of conduct

Officers in charge

Maid servants

Teacher → Teascher X

Singular

Looker on

Passer by

Bagful/Mouthful

Man doctor

Woman teacher

Attorney general

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

Plural

Lookersu on

Passersu by

Bagfulsu / Mouthfulsu

Men doctors

Women teachers

Attorneys general ✓

Attorney generals ✓

Some pens^x stand^s were lying there but none of them had any pen.

All the men teachers of the school were present in the meeting. ^{NE}

He invited all his brother in laws^s s^x to the party.

Police interrogated all the lookers^s on^x about the accident.

bagfuls
Rajat ate bagful^x of popcorn alone while he was watching a movie.

Singular

Phenomenon

Criterion

Medium

Stadium

Bacterium

Cactus

Syllabus

Radius

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

Plural

Phenomena

Criteria

Media/Mediums

Stadia/Stadiums

Bacteria

Cacti

Syllabi

Radii

Be
Be

> Ame

Singular

Fungus

Stratum

Focus

Alumnus

Alumna

Axis

Basis

Thesis

Crisis

Oasis

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

Plural

Fungi

Strata

Foci/Focuses

Alumni

Alumnae

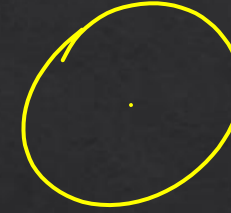
Axes

Bases

Theses

Crises

Oases



Bore

→

Plume

(Sing/Male)

= (Plural = M/F)

(" / female)

(Plural, female)

were cacti

There was cactus everywhere in that area.

foi

An ellipse has two focus while a circle has only one center.

radii

Draw 2 circles with radiuses 2cms and 5cms respectively.

alumnus

My brother is an alumni of IIT Delhi.

Collective nouns:- Our dog ate a bunch of keys

Group of people-

Crowd/Mob

Group of stars -

Cluster/Constellation

Group of trees -

Groove/Clump

Group of flowers —

Garland/Bouquet

Group of Bees/flies-

Swarm

Group of puppies-

Litter

Group of directors-

Board

* verb - Plural

Group of singers-

Choir

Group of keys/grapes-

Bunch

Group of cats-

Clowder

Group of cards/wolves/hounds- Pack

Collective nouns:-

Birds / Aircraft → Flight / Fleet

Group of carriages/followers-

Train

Group of bullets/shots -

Volley

Group of students -

Class

Group of servants —

Retinue

Group of laws-

Code

Group of sailors-

Crew

Group of sheep-

Herd

Group of merchants/travellers-

Caravan

Group of mountains/hills-

Range

Group of girls/women/officers-

Bevy

Group of steps/stairs/birds-

Flight

Collective nouns:-

Group of geese/sheep/birds-

Flock

Group of robbers/criminals -

Gang

Group of stones/ruins -

Heap

Group of shoes/scissors —

Pair

Group of corn/arrows-

Sheaf

Religious group-

Congregation

Group of horses/scouts/soldiers-

Troop

Group of events-

Series

Group of discussing people-

Forum

Group of fish/whales-

School

^{A mob ✓}
A group of angry people vandalized the whole town.

^{a fleet of aircraft}
On the Republic day, a group of flying aircraft shows stunts.

^{A clowder}
A group of cats _x was fighting at the end of street.

^{the crew}
He is the head of the members of the working staff of the ship.

He bought 2 dozens of books from Delhi.

^X
2 dozen books //

He has dozens of books ✓