

ARTICLES

Use 'THE' article with:

Musical instruments, parts of body, geographical locations, physical position, celestial bodies, group of islands, seas, oceans, rivers, gulfs, mountain ranges, forests, political parties, newspapers, hotels, trains, ships, trophies, magazines, historical events, holy books, famous buildings, designations, dynasties, families in plural, countries in plural, people(when preceded by an adjective), directions, communities etc

Group of islands: Bahamas, Newzeland , Philippines, west indies, Countries: USA, UK, UAE, USSR, Great Britain, Irish kingdom, Republic of china etc

Hari Prasad Chaurasia played ^{the} a flute at the Republic day ceremony.

✓ He bought a flute from his uncle's shop and went home happily. ^{NE}

^{The} Equator divides the earth into two equal parts.

^{the} Sharmas have been living with us in the city for 10 years.

She lives in ^{the} USA with her aunt and uncle.

Mr. Gupta is ^{the} president of our society.

The coach patted Rahul on the/his back.

Rohan turned the/his head towards the girl.

The thieves hit him on the/his nose.

Monu hit me with the/his leg.

If a common noun is used as an abstract noun, precede it by article 'the'.

= Justice

// the friend = friendship

The judge in him prevailed upon friend and he gave the decision against Jumman.

The

Cricketer in him was not able to control himself and he ran towards the field as soon as his parents gifted him a new bat.

The

A devil in him awoke when he saw his wife with Mr. Shukla.

He tore ^{the}cover of my book so I complained against him.
N p p.o

We are trying to find ^{the}cause of his death through autopsy.

New Delhi is ^xa [✓]the capital of India.

Adj Ph
the Noun of Noun
p - p.o

New Delhi is [✓]a ^xthe famous city of India.

‘The’ + Comparative degree

- Gradual increase/decrease के case में article ‘the’ का use किया जाता है..
- Selection के case में भी definite article ‘the’ का use किया जाता है..

Which is ^{the}/longer river, The Ganga or the Yamuna?

Rajesh is ^{the}/better of the two candidates that came today for the interview.

The higher you go, ^{the}/cooler it is.

अगर किसी common noun का use generalised way में किया जाता है तो उसके साथ definite article 'the' का use नहीं किया जाता...

A

The friend in need is a friend indeed.


A



The teacher must be well qualified for his job and honest.

the

I met a doctor who performed the heart transplant of my grandmother.

अगर किसी Plural noun का use generalised way में किया जाता है तो उसके साथ article का use नहीं किया जाता...

 The trees use carbon dioxide and sunlight to prepare their food.

 The trees in this garden are very tall and strong. 

 The boys are generally boisterous during young age.

अगर किसी uncountable nouns का use generalised way में किया जाता है तो उसके साथ article का use नहीं किया जाता...

Despite several hardships he didn't leave the path of ~~the~~ honesty.

Everybody appreciated the honesty shown by that auto rickshaw driver.

S ✓ ✓ *Obj* *Past Pr p* ← *D. Adj* *P.O* *NE*
Adj Ph.

~~The~~ beauty lies in the eyes of beholder

~~The~~ gold is a very costly metal so it can't be used for electrical circuits.

the Gold of Karnatka is very famous for its purity and luster.

Type of + Article(×) + Noun

Kind of + Article(×) + Noun

Sort of + Article(×) + Noun

Have you ever seen such kind of [×]a book before?

[✓]A / [✓]the dog is a very faithful animal.

What kind of [×]a man you are if you can't look after even your parents?

अगर man का use पूरी mankind (मानवजाति) को refer करने के लिए किया गया हो तो इनके आगे कोई भी article का use नहीं किया जाता है...

Nature has blessed ^xa man with the ability to speak.

अगर दो या दो noun किसी एक ही person की quality को refer कर रहे हो तो सिर्फ पहले वाले के साथ ही article का use होता है...

Sub ← Kalam, an early riser and ^xa nature lover goes for a morning walk daily.

R.N. Tagore was a famous poet and ^xan eminent author.

Go / Take - verb

Don't use any article with these places (when these are used for their primary purpose) (School, university, college, hospital, church, temple, jail, prison, market, bed etc.)

Students should go to the school every day.

Please don't waste time and take him to the hospital.

(rarely used)

I met her at the hospital 2 years ago. // I met her at a hospital -

Don't use any article with the names of:

Games, days, months, colours, seasons, festivals, subjects,
languages, cities, continents, lakes, diseases, meals etc

~~The~~ football is the most popular game in the world.

Usually I don't have ~~the~~ breakfast before 10am.

I didn't like ~~the~~ breakfast prepared by my girlfriend yesterday.

① There are 3 Rahuls in our class. ^{Common Noun} NE

② A / Some mohan is waiting outside
_{child}

③ Mohan is " "
_{Proper}

④ The mohan who lives in A block is waiting outside
_{Common}

① Kunal brought this parcel.

② The Kunal whose father is a doctor brought
this parcel.

③ A / Some Kunal brought this parcel
AC
2/12

His father is a hitler.

He is the sachin of our colony.

She is the lata mangeshkar of our college