

SUBJECT VERB AGREEMENT //

$$* 60 \times 50 = \boxed{3000} \Rightarrow //$$

*

#When a sentence starts with adverb of place complete inversion is used

Along the northern frontier of India is located the mighty Himalayas.

Diagram labels for the first sentence:

- Along: P (Preposition)
- the: P (Preposition)
- northern: Adj (Adjective)
- frontier: P (Preposition)
- of: P (Preposition)
- India: P (Preposition)
- is: V (Verb)
- located: P (Preposition)
- the: P (Preposition)
- mighty: Adj (Adjective)
- Himalayas: Sub (Subject)

Adverbial Ph of Place

Among those dangerous criminals were sitting a terrified girl.

Diagram labels for the second sentence:

- Among: P (Preposition)
- those: D (Determiner)
- dangerous: Adj (Adjective)
- criminals: P (Preposition)
- were: V (Verb)
- sitting: P (Preposition)
- a: P (Preposition)
- terrified: Adj (Adjective)
- girl: Sub (Subject)

#Use objective case of pronouns after: [Between, with, along with, but together with, including, excluding, except, like, unlike, followed by, accompanied by, in addition to, besides, and not, but not,, as well as, etc.]

Sub p ← PO → has [If two noun are joined with these words, use verb acc to the first Noun]
Rahul like his brothers have joined Army.

Sub prep ph ← PO → are
The chief minister along with all the cabinet members are shouting.

Sub prep ph ← PO → is
The queen accompanied by her maids are playing in the garden.

When a proper noun is used as a subject singular verb is used

3 Idiots ^{has} have conveyed a very strong message to the society.

Billiards ^{x has} have become very famous among the youngsters.

^{'Not a name of subject here'}
The physics of this airplane ^{are} is not right so it is not flying.
aerodynamics

#Each + of + noun(plural) + verb (singular)

#Each + noun(singular) + verb (singular)

#Each/Every+noun(sing)+and+Each/Every+noun(sing)+verb(sing)

Sub P s ✓ p ← p o is ✓
Each of the teacher in this college are well educated.

Dis Adj Sub s ✓
Each boy in these classes respect the principal a lot.

Each boy and girl have been invited to the party.

Each boy and each girl have been invited to the party.

#One + of + noun (plural) + verb (singular)

#The + adj (subject) + verb (singular) ~~singular~~ plural

Sub p ← P.O p ← were was
One of the buildings in our society were demolished by JDA.

p
Aman sir is one of the best teacher in India.

Sub
The blind lives a very difficult life.

→ S Conj Sub is → L V Inf (adv) p ← P.O
No bird and animal are able to live without water.
Adj O f O AM (SC)

#Complementary qualities/things/food items take singular verb

Adj Conj Adj V Obj wins ✓
Slow and steady win the race.

Refer - Singular Noun

Time and tide waits for none. → wait ✓

Bread and butter are^{is} my favourite breakfast.

Bread and butter is^{are} not sold here so you try somewhere else.

#Article + noun and article + noun = different people

#Article + noun and noun = same person

(2)

(1)

(2)

The actor and the (a)/singer has completed (b)/their project.(c)/ne(d)

Handwritten notes: An 'x' is written above 'has' with an arrow pointing to the word 'have' written to the right. 'their' is underlined.

(2)

(1)

(1)

The actor and the (a)/singer has returned (b)/~~from~~ his tour.(c)/ne(d)

Handwritten notes: 'the' is circled. 'from' is crossed out with a yellow 'x'. 'his' is underlined.

(2)

have (1)

—

The actor and the (a)/singer has signed (b)/a deal with T-Series.(c)/ne(d)

Handwritten notes: 'has' is boxed. 'have' is written above it.

#Use singular verb when gerunds or Infinitives are used as subjects

Sub(N)(gerund)
obj of g
LV
Adv
N(SC)
Writing poems are not an easy task so don't discourage her.
is X Adv

Sub(N)(inf)
obj of inf
Adv
has
HV
MV
obj of N
N(SC)
To blame others for her mistakes have been Shivani's habit.
p

#Use verb according to the real subject and not according to the case in apposition.

I → Sing / Plural

Sub
case in App. am
I, Mohan Kumar, is responsible for all these problems.

Sub
case in App. have
You, Ajay Verma, has been selected by us for this post.

He bought a lot of books \rightarrow Qn Adj
#Half/Most/Some/All/50%/One fourth/Plenty of/A lot/Lots + of + Noun

1. Noun (countable plural) + Verb (plural)
2. Noun (countable singular) + Verb (singular)
3. Noun (uncountable) + Verb (singular)

Note :- $1/4$ = one fourth, $1/5$ = one fifth

:- $2/5$ = two fifths, $3/4$ = three fourths ✓

prop p ← Noun ✓
Half of the class is / ~~are~~ absent today.
Qn Adj Sub ✓

Half of the students is / ~~are~~ absent today. ✓

Half of the milk is / ~~are~~ used to make cheese. ✓

20% of the sugar has / ~~have~~ been sold so far. ✓

50% of the students has / ~~have~~ cleared the exam. ✓

#Either...or / Neither....nor / Not only...but also के बाद verb, verb के पास वाले subject के अनुसार आती है..

Either Ram or his friends ^{have} has broken all these chairs.

Not only Anita but also her parents ^{know} knows me very well.

