



We do not want to condemn the 'word'. It is, after all, a mighty instrument; it is the means by (1) we tell each other of our emotions, the way in which we influence others. Words can do (2) good but also cause terrible injuries. It is true that at first there was the deed; the word came later. It was in some respects a cultural progress (3) the deed became a word. But the word was (4) a spell, a magical act, and it (5) much of its power.

- 1. (a) what (b) which (c) that (d) whose
- 2. (a) numerable (b) immeasurable (c) miserable (d) countable
- 3. (a) such (b) when (c) however (d) which
- 4. (a) quickly (b) originally (c) lastly (d) firstly
- 5. (a) retained (b) have retained (c) will retained (d) has retained

P: It is said that the great poet Tulsi Dass composed it under divine inspiration.

Q: The Ramayana is a book of great social importance.

R: It is full of devotional songs besides tenets of social wisdom.

S: People read it and worship it.

- 1) PQRS 2) RQPS
- 3) QPRS 4) SPRQ

P: Added to this is their economic dissatisfaction.

Q: The youth get frustrated when they see a great deal of disparity between the theory and its application.

R: All these factors blend together and give rise to a cult of violence.

S: This causes them to wonder whether all that they ever learnt would overcome in use or would go waste.

- 1) QSPR 2) QPRS 3) QSRP 4) SPQR

P Freedom of speech is essential for the all round growth and development of a person as well as a nation as a whole.

Q A nation filled with people full of discontent can never grow in the right direction.

R It can even create discomfort and dissatisfaction that leads to stress.

S Imposing restriction on what one speaks or hears can hamper the development of a person.

- 1) PSRQ 2) PRQS 3) RSPQ 4) SPRQ



P Kohli, along with Deepika and Ranveer, has led the ascent of millennials to the top of the rankings.

Q For the first time a female sports person has made it to the top 15.

R This year saw PV Sindhu make an entry at 15.

S Former captain Dhoni slipped from 9th place last year to 13th this year.

1) PSRQ 2) QRSP 3) RSQP 4) PRQS

P. In addition, tsunamis move throughout the depth of the ocean and not just its surface.

Q. A tsunami wave isn't much different in height compared to other waves in the ocean.

R. That is why a tsunami generally goes unnoticed in the open ocean.

S. But, due to its wavelength, it "piles up" when it approaches land.

1) RSPQ 2) PQRS 3) QSRP 4) SRPQ

Think about energy generation in the Middle East and you probably think of oil. But, in fact, the region is at the forefront of the race to decarbonise energy production. Why is the oil-rich Middle East, which still generates most

of its electricity from fossil fuels, becoming so keen on green alternatives? The plain fact is that leaders are facing up to climate change and the world's shift towards renewables. The world's biggest solar plant has come up at the Noor Abu Dhabi. At 1,177 MW, it has double the capacity of the previous record holder, the 550 MW Desert Sunlight solar farm in California.

In a rare interview, the Crown Prince of Abu Dhabi, Sheikh Mohammed bin Zayed, appeared to embrace the change. "In 50 years, when we might have the last barrel of oil... I can tell you we will celebrate that moment," he said. The region has high levels of sunshine, making solar an attractive solution. But Dubai has also commissioned the development of a hydroelectric power plant at the Hatta Dam in the Hajar Mountains. Solar energy will be used to pump water to a high-level reservoir during off-peak times, and stored water will be released to power the hydroelectric plant during the peaks.

The UAE is channelling its considerable oil revenues into alternative energy. By 2030, it plans to spend \$160 billion on renewables, with the declared aim of generating two-thirds of its electricity from carbon-free sources by the middle of the century.



This ambitious target – among the most challenging in the region – has also been driven by concerns about climate change. The low-lying coastal cities of the UAE are particularly vulnerable to rising sea levels. Last year, the World Economic Forum published a whitepaper calling for the removal of regulatory obstacles to increased innovation in sustainable energy generation.

With two-thirds of greenhouse gases created by energy generation, the whitepaper suggested progress was currently too slow to avoid catastrophic climate change.

The article suggests that in the use of green energy:

1. the World Economic Forum is taking the lead.
2. Dubai is leading from the front.
3. the Middle East is taking positive steps.
4. the whole world is taking good steps.

As per the passage, 50 years from now:

1. the Middle East will have given up ideas of moving to renewable energy.
2. 100% energy will be generated from carbon-free sources.
3. some Middle East countries will be glad to have embraced green energy.

4. The disaster of climate change will in all certainty be averted.

The Middle East, rich in fossil energy, is now

looking at:

1. exploring energy production from carbons
2. generating electricity from oil
3. reducing generation of power from solar energy
4. increasing generation of energy from green sources

The Middle East countries have started producing green energy because:

1. revenue from oil is declining
2. they're concerned about the regulations on oil production
3. they're concerned about climate change
4. they have no oil left

Match column A with B.

A. Project	B. Country/ City/ State
1) Desert sunlight solar	a) Farm Abu Dhabi
2) Generating electricity from renewable sources by the middle of the century	b) California
3) Use of solar energy to pump water to a reservoir in off-peak times	c) Dubai

1. 1-b, 2-c, 3-a
2. 1-a, 2-b, 3-c
3. 1-b, 2-a, 3-c
4. 1-c, 2-b, 3-a



31. If you had asked me, I had told you not to invest in that property.

1. I would have told you
2. I would tell you
3. I will tell you
4. No improvement

32. This stain can be remove by lime juice.

1. removed through
2. remove from
3. removed with
4. No improvement

33. I bet you can't beat me by chess.

1. No improvement
2. in the chess
3. on chess
4. at chess

34. You have not showed any improvement in your handwriting.

1. had not showed
2. has not shown
3. No improvement
4. have not shown

35. The child put a ladder on the wall and climbed up.

1. against the wall
2. No improvement

3. over a wall

4. above the wall

36. I was being depressed when you called.

1. No improvement
2. being depressing
3. feeling depressed
4. going depressed

37. I will not go to the party lest you will promise to accompany me.

1. No improvement
2. until you should
3. if you will
4. unless you

38. She is not ready for marriage, isn't it?

1. isn't she
2. is she
3. is it
4. No improvement

39. He was considered a genius by his school headmaster.

1. No improvement
2. was to be considered
3. was been considered
4. was considering

40. Why not you to be a good boy and sit down?



1. you not be

2. No improvement

3. you are not being

4. don't you be

41. I am not use to drink coffee.

1. not used to drinking

2. No improvement

3. not used to drink

4. not use to drank

42. He has being put behind prison for life.

1. being putting in

2. been put in

3. No improvement

4. been put behind

43. I am really looking forward to meet you.

1. to meeting you

2. to have met you

3. to be meeting you

4. No improvement

44. He is bent to harm my reputation by false accusations.

1. bent on harming

2. bent to harming

3. bend to harm

4. No improvement

45. Each one of them were wearing a face mask for protection.

1. No improvement

2. was wearing

3. were worn

4. have worn

46. I wouldn't dream to raise the price.

1. to raising

2. to rise

3. No improvement

4. of raising

Cloze test.

1.b 2.b 3.b 4.b 5.d

Sentence Arrangement.

1.3 2.1 3.1 4.1 5.3

Passage.

1.3 2.3 3.4 4.3 5.3

Sentence Improvement.

31.1 32.3 33.4 34.4 35.1 36.3 37.4

38.2 39.1 40.4 41.1 42.2 43.1 44.1

45.2 46.4