

Pr Perfect

TENSE

He has had lunch with the CM of Haryana.

→ Pr Pr

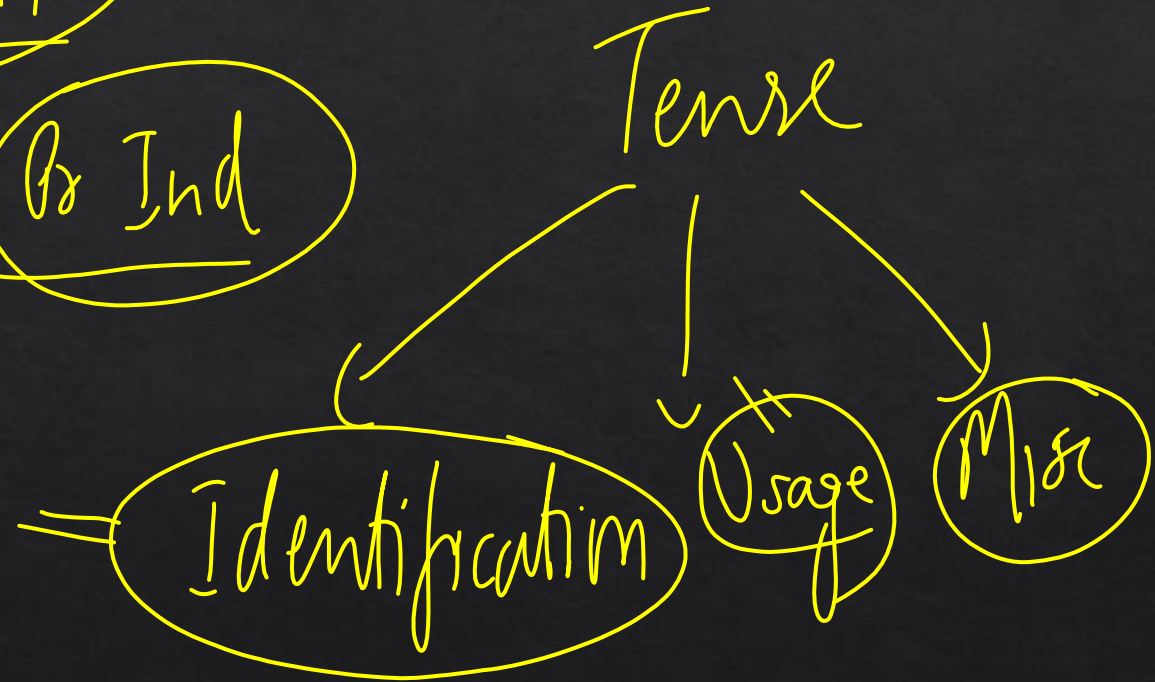
He is a doctor.

→ Pr Ind

He has a very big house.

→ Pr Ind

- a) Present Indefinite
- b) Present perfect
- c) Present continuous
- d) Past perfect



TENSE

Tense:- It is a form of verb which represents
a particular point of time.

Ram goes to school.

Ram went to school.

Ram will go to school.

	Indefinite	Continuous	Perfect	Perfect continuous
Present	V1 or Do/does+V1	Is/am/are+ <u>V1+ing</u>	Has/have + <u>V3</u>	Has/have+ <u>been+V1+ing</u>
Past	V2 or Did + V1	Was/were + <u>V1 + ing</u>	Had + <u>V3</u>	Had + <u>been</u> + <u>V1 + ing</u>
Future	Will/Shall + V1	Will/shall + be + <u>V1 +ing</u>	Will/shall+ have+ <u>V3</u>	Will/shall+have+ <u>been+V1+ing</u>

Pr Perfect

Monika has parked her car in front of our gate.
V₃

past continuous

Devesh was driving the car extremely fast.

Pr. Ind

Mukesh works at IBM.

work

worked

Have + V₃
worked

Pr. Perfect Cont

Kunal has been singing the same song since morning.

past continuous

He was playing cricket when his father came home.

Past Ind.

V₂

Past Perfect

Rahul had completed the task before his father called him.

Past Ind

V₂

Future Ind

Rajat will take part in this competition.

Future Perfect

fr Ind.

Anika will have solved all these questions by the time you come back.

V₃

V₁

Aman is a teacher. Pr Ind

They were extremely rich. Past Ind

Rohan has a very beautiful wife. Pr Ind

Mukesh had a big house in 2012. Past Ind

Radhika did the whole task alone. Past Ind

Mohan does the same task every day. Pr Ind

Be
→ is/am/are/be
→ was/were
→ been

Have
→ has/have
→ had
→ had

Do
→ do/does
→ did
→ done +

Pr Perfect
V₃
Hv mv

Mukesh has had lunch with the CM of Rajasthan.

mv mv X

Hv Hv X

mv Hv X

Pr Perfect

Mukesh has had lunch with the CM of Rajasthan.

HV MV (V3)

Past Perfect

Radhika had had dinner before her father called her.

HV MV (V3)

Past Ind.

V2

Future perfect

Anjali will have had breakfast by the time her school bus comes.

Pr Ind

Pr Perfect

Future Ind

I have already had dinner so I won't eat anything now.

Past Ind.

Be + V₃

All these letters were sent by Rajesh.

Rajesh sent all these letters.

V₂ → Past Ind.

Future Ind.

They will be punished by their parents.

Do/does/did
or Modals
+ V_{Base}
MV

Present Perfect

Mukesh has been arrested near the Railway Station.

P_r Ind

Present Ind

Mohan says that he can solve all those questions.

V₂ - Past Ind

Past Ind

Rajesh asked me if I could solve all those questions.

My mother to temple.

a) Goes
b) Went
c) Has gone
d) Will go

yesterday
tomorrow
just now
daily

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graph LR; S[My mother ..... to temple.] --- A[a) Goes]; S --- B[b) Went]; S --- C[c) Has gone]; S --- D[d) Will go]; A --- D1[daily]; B --- Y[yesterday]; C --- J[just now]; D --- T[tomorrow];
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Present indefinite tense:-

- इस tense का use 'permanent actions या किसी person की habitual actions, Scientific facts, Universal truth, Proverbs, Headlines of newspaper etc.' को refer करने के लिए किया जाता है...
- These adverbs of frequency represent habitual actions- Always, Often, Daily, Every day, Regularly, Frequently, Occasionally, Seldom, Never etc.

My mother ^{scolds} ~~has~~ often ~~scolde~~ me for my petty mistakes.

Rohan ^{goes} ~~has gone~~ to gym regularly so he is very fit.

An empty vessel ^{sounds} ~~has sounded~~ much.

A rolling stone ^{gathers} ~~is gathering~~ no moss.

quarrels
A bad workman was quarrelling with his tools.

prepare
Trees prepared food with the help of CO₂ and sunlight.

changes
If you heat water, it will change into vapours.

Mohan teaches at a private school in Delhi.

NE

Present continuous:-

- इस tense का use 'temporary actions' या कोई काम जो present में continue है' उसे refer करने के लिए किया जाता है..
- Use present continuous tense with these words- At this time, At this moment, At present, Currently, These days, Right now etc.

My father [✓]works/[✓]is working at IBM.

^{is working}
Rohan works on a new project these days.

^{is teaching}
Mukesh has taught us English at present.

is preparing

She prepares food right now so call her later.

contains

← Past Pr

This box is containing the sweets prepared by my mother.

Conj

NE

They are always playing loud music that is why I don't like them.

They are always playing loud music that is why I don't like them.

Explanation:- यह sentence no error है...

Note:- अगर किसी person की habitual action से किसी को irritation होती है तो उस case में उस habitual action को always के साथ present continuous tense में use किया जाता है...