TENSE

Present perfect tense:- ✓

- Present perfect tense तब use किया जाता है जब कोई action past में ख़त्म हो गया है और उसका result present को affect कर रहा हो...

- Present perfect tense तब use किया जाता है जब sentence में या तो action या time ख़त्म होने का sense हो,,,

- Use present perfect tense with these adverbs :-
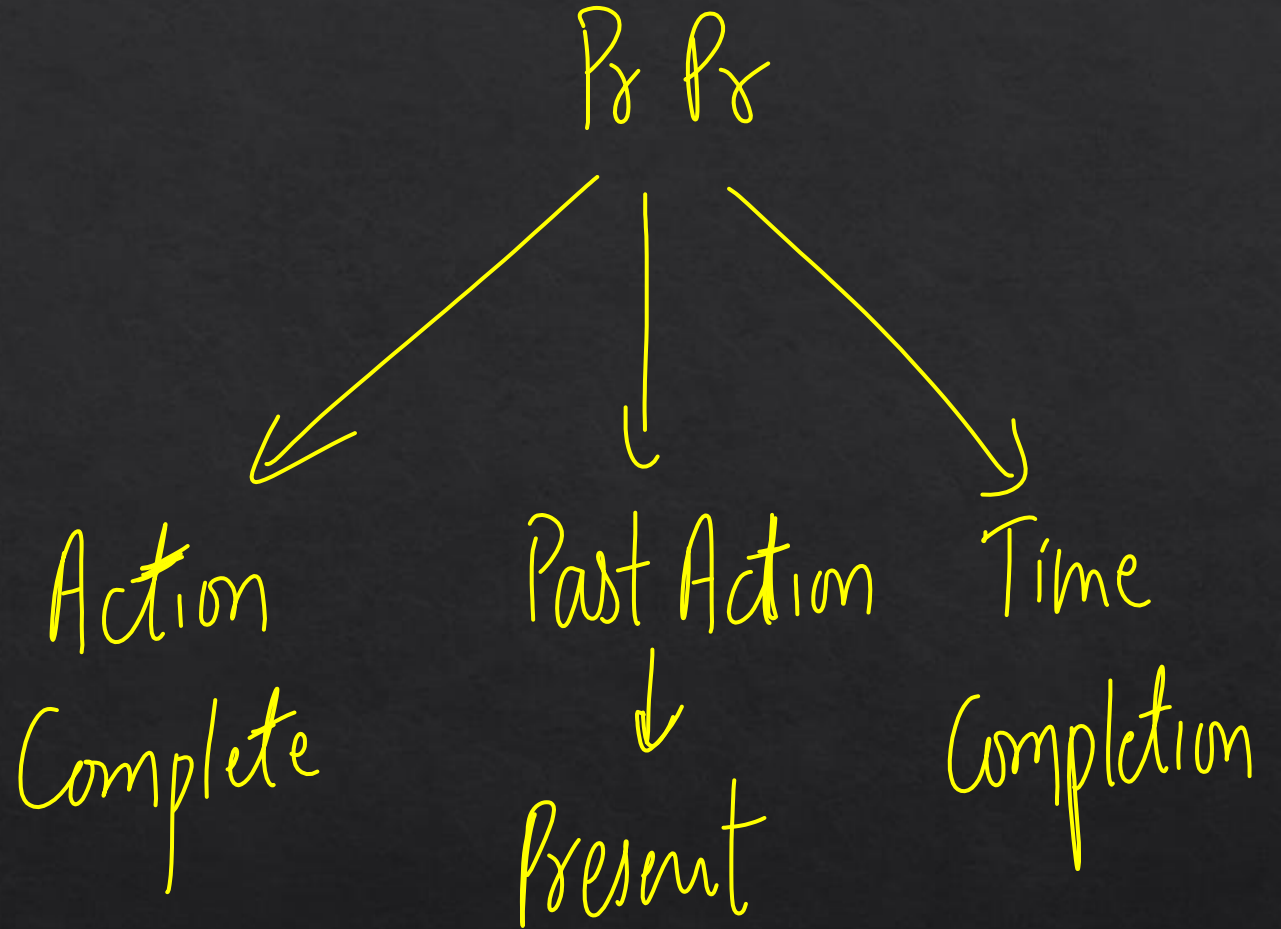 Yet, So far, Already, Just, just now, lately, recently, of late etc.

I completed the task.

I have completed the task.

I visited Manali.

I have visited Manali.

She didn't come.

She hasn't come yet.

Pr Pr

Action Complete

Past Action
Present

Time Completion

I ~~did not receive~~ the parcel yet.
have not received

* I ~~visited~~ Manali __in 2002__
wrong
I have " " in 2002

They ~~completed~~ only three fourths of the work so far.
have completed

✗
I already ~~called~~ him so there is no need to call him again.
have already called

→ have returned

We ~~returned~~ from our trip recently.

Past indefinite tense:-

➢ Use past indefinite tense with these adverbs –

Yesterday, ago, in past, last day/Sunday/week/year etc.

I have visited Manali with my wife and children 2 years ago.

visited ✗

We have not used technology this much in past.

did not use

Those ideas and ideals have shaped our economic thoughts in past.

shaped ✗

Pr. habit - wears | Past habit → used to/would + wear | V_2 + daily/every day

The ice cream seller wore a red tie and a black hat every day.

NE

Past continuous tense:- When two actions of past are joined with 'when' or 'while', write the longer duration action(background action) in past continuous and the other one in past indefinite.

While (duration of time):- इसका use किसी action के duration को show करने के लिए किया जाता है, इसीलिए जब while का use होता है तब action continuous form में होगा...

When (point of time and duration of time):- इसका use किसी action के point और duration दोनों को show करने के लिए किया जाता है, इसीलिए इसके साथ past continuous और past indefinite दोनों use किये जा सकते है..

When I walked in the park, I saw a snake.

was walking ✗

Somebody slapped him while he watched a movie.

was watching

A truck hit him while he crossed the road.

was crossing

I was studying when my mother was preparing food for me.

NE

I returned his book when he came to my home.

NE

Past of Past   Past   Pr   Fut.

Past perfect tense(past of past):- इसका use तब किया जाता है जब past के किन्हीं 2 actions का comparison करना हो..

Past perfect + Before + Past indefinite

Past indefinite + After + Past perfect

Kareena reached [✗ had reached] the station before the train left.

Amitabh Bachchan brought [✗ had brought] the medicines before his old mother died.

The thieves ran away after the policeman came. [had come ✗]

The patient had died [died ✗] after the doctor came. [✗ had come]

When Arun reached his village, he found that the news of his arrival preceded him. *had preceded him* ~~pickpocketerX~~ pickpocket (जेबकतरा)

The man……that somebody…his pocket.

    (a) had realised, picked   (b) had realised, had picked

    (c) realised, had picked   (d) was realising, picks

The little boy became happy when he saw his mother. *NE*

The glass of milk broke as soon as it fell from her hands. *NE*