

TENSE

/

Future indefinite:-

- Use future indefinite tense with these words- Tomorrow, Next Sunday/week/month/year, coming day/Sunday/week/month/year, shortly, presently, in 2040(future year) etc.
- Future में होने वाले planned official actions को present indefinite tense में भी लिखा जा सकता है...
- Future में होने वाले planned but unofficial actions को will/shall की जगह Is/am/are + V₁+ing का use करके भी लिखा जा सकता है...

will start → obj → N → Gerund

It has started raining shortly so you should take this umbrella.

will reach

He reach home presently so you need not worry.

NE

Narendra Modi, the prime minister of India visits Nepal next month.

NE

I am going to buy my own house next year.

#अगर main clause past में हो तो sub-clause भी past में होगा (exception)
Proverb fact

Mohan's father told him that he had decided to donate all his wealth to an orphanage.
Main Cl. Conj Sub Cl

Rajesh said that Mohan is singing a song when he met him.
X
was singing

Our teacher taught us that all living beings need water for their survival. NE

#Don't use two simultaneous clauses in future tense.

#अगर Main clause future tense में है तो sub clause present tense में होगा..

#Don't use future tense with these conjunctions- when, while, if, until, unless, provided that, as soon as, before, after, etc.

come

If you will come late, I will inform your parents.

x reach



I will call him when I will reach Delhi.

NE

I will teach you English and Mohan will teach you History.

#If the main clause is in present tense, the sub clause can be in present, past or future according to the meaning.

Mohan often says that he  lives/ lived/ will live in Jaipur.

Mohan often says that he  lives/ lived/ will live in Jaipur when his father was posted there.

Mohan often says that he  lives/ lived/ will live in Jaipur after completing his graduation.

#Past perfect + 'by the time' + past indefinite

#Future perfect + 'by the time' + present indefinite

'By the time' के बाद वाले clause वाला action बाद में होता है...

had risen

The sun rose by the time Rohan woke up.

had completed

By the time ~~his~~ mother came, she completed all the chores.

will have reached

They will reach home by the time it gets dark.

will have had

She will have her breakfast by the time you come back.

#Use V2 after 'It is time/ It is high time/It is about time' structure.

started
It is time, you start preparing for your exam.

joined
It is high time, he joins Aman's special batch.

invested
It is about time, he invests in our company.

It is time for me to go to bed. *NE*

She came home, prepared food for her children and ^{went} had gone to bed.

She is a young girl, runs a software company and ^{has} had her own house.

^{Sub} The death of his father ^{gives X gave} give him a lot of pain.
p ← X

^{left} She leaves her job and opened her own restaurant.