



Cloze Test 1

The success or failure of our climate future lies in people’s minds and is in our hands. At the 2021 United Nations Climate Change Conference (COP 26) in Glasgow, UNESCO called for enhancing global commitment to climate education and (1) its support to countries to incorporate climate change into their education systems. To avoid a climate disaster, we need (2) , transformative and sustained action and a major shift in our thinking – a shift strong enough to make the climate crisis a center of our social, political, economic, personal and educational life. This is also the key message of Curriculum and Learning for Climate Action: Toward an SDG 4.7 Roadmap for Systems Change, a new IBE book that (3) just published in the IBE on Curriculum, Learning, and Assessment series. The book was co-edited by Radhika Iyengar (Earth Institute, Center for Sustainable Development, Columbia University) and Christina T. Kwauk (The Brookings Institution). Based on contributions from 44 authors (including colleagues from UNESCO Education for Sustainable Development section), Curriculum and Learning for Climate Action is one of the best scorecards in comparative education for keeping track of this drama as it unfolds, shedding light on the global climate crisis like no other education writing today. It turns to our curricula, our education systems, and our communities for a response on how to (4) achieve Target 4.7 of the UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), Universal Education for Sustainable Development (ESD), and Global Citizenship Education (GCED). The message from key

stakeholders, including students, educators and leaders of civil society, is driven home with passion and uncommon clarity: We can and must stave off the (5) of climate change by building climate action into the world’s pandemic recovery.

- | | |
|------------------|----------------|
| 1. 1. reinforced | 2. let down |
| 3. decreased | 4. hindered |
| 2. 1. rapid | 2. decrease |
| 3. slow | 4. leisurely |
| 3. 1. are | 2. has |
| 3. had | 4. was |
| 4. 1. weakly | 2. officially |
| 3. theoretically | 4. effectively |
| 5 . 1. slight | 2. worst |
| 3. good | 4. minor |

Cloze Test 2

Each one of us is naturally a (1) of a family that includes father, mother, brothers and sisters. Then there are other (2) such as grand-parents, aunts, uncles, cousins, nephews, nieces etc. These relationships are a reality of our life for each one of us. Then we also have friends and colleagues (3) whom we frequently interact. We have teachers (4) enable us to learn and understand various things in life. We have recognised and identified these individuals, that we feel, understand us, have (5) interests or tastes and we have an affinity for them.

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------|
| 1. 1. category | 2. part |
| 3. segment | 4. division |
| 2. 1. affiliations | 2. groups |



3. associations

4. relations

3. 1. of

2. with

3. out of

4. from

4. 1. whom

2. whichever

3. whose

4. who

5. 1. adjacent

2. similar

3. parallel

4. same

P: As a result, people end up saving a considerable amount of money while also saving the planet.

Q: Recycling your waste makes you more responsible in the way you use and dispose of it.

R: It is evident from studies that people who do this instinctively cut down on buying unwanted things from the supermarket.

S: They think of how to dispose of the packaging or the product after use before even buying it.

P: If we manage our time effectively we can accomplish all the activities and tasks we wish to.

1) RQSP 2) SRQP 3) QRSP 4) QPRS

Q: It is important that we draw up a time table that we can adopt practically.

P: The word 'media' is derived from the word medium, signifying mode or carrier.

R: If we can stick to the time table we can then succeed in achieving our goals whether they are in the short term or long term.

Q: Media is intended to reach and address a large target group or audience.

S: This requires drawing up a practicable time table.

R: In today's world, media becomes as essential as our daily needs.

1) QPRS 2) PSQR 3) SPQR 4) SQPR

S: The word was first used in respect of books and newspapers

P: Republic Day of India is celebrated every year on 26th of January.

i.e. print media and with the advent of technology, media now encompasses television, movies, radio and internet.

Q: A huge celebration event is organised annually in the national capital, New Delhi.

1) PSQR 2) SPQR 3) SQRP 4) SRQP

R: It is celebrated at the Rajpath, India Gate before the President of India.

P: Yoga is one of the ancient art forms which was originated in India thousand years ago.

S: A grand ceremonial parade of Indian army takes place at Rajpath to honour the Indian Flag.

Q: It is the connection of individual Soul to the Divine soul.

1) PQRS 2) SRQP 3) QRPS 4) QSRP



R: It is a Sanskrit word derived from Yuj which means to Unite in its ordinary sense.

S: It's a system of mental and physical discipline which controls the mind and the body.

- 1) QPRS 2) PRQS 3) SQPR 4) SPQR

Prime Minister Narendra Modi flagged off the Ganga river cruise from Varanasi on Friday, 13 January 2022. The 51-day cruise, being pitched as the world's longest river cruise, is expected to reach its final destination — Dibrugarh in Assam — on 1 March. "The beginning of the world's longest river cruise service on river Ganga is a landmark moment. It will herald a new age of tourism in India," the Prime Minister said while flagging off the cruise virtually via video conference. He added that the cruise service will boost tourism and create new job opportunities. Set to sail from Varanasi, the cruise ship, MV Ganga Vilas, will cover 3,200 km over 51 days, crossing 27 river systems and several states before ending its journey at Dibrugarh.

The voyage is packed with visits to 50 tourist spots, including World Heritage spots, national parks, river ghats, and major cities like Patna in Bihar, Sahibganj in Jharkhand, Kolkata in West Bengal, Dhaka in Bangladesh and Guwahati in Assam. It will make pit-stops to cover the famous Ganga Arti in Varanasi, the Buddhist site of Sarnath; and even Majuli, the largest river island in Assam. The travellers will also visit the Bihar School Of Yoga and

Vikramshila University. The cruise will traverse through the Sunderbans in the Bay of Bengal delta, as well as the Kaziranga National Park. The vessel has three decks, 18 suites on board with a capacity of 36 tourists, with all the luxury amenities. The maiden voyage has 32 tourists from Switzerland signing up for the entire length of the journey.

While it will be managed by private operators, the Inland Waterways Authority of India (IWAI), under the Ministry of Shipping, Ports and Waterways (MoPSW), has supported the project. The operator has already planned MV Ganga Vilas's next voyage for the month of September this year, and bookings will open shortly. The tickets can be booked from the website of Antara river cruises.

The word 'traverse' in the passage means all of the following EXCEPT:

- A. pass through
- B. travel over
- C. stay over
- D. cut across

Which agency is directly operating the Ganga River Cruise?

- A. The Antara River Cruises
- B. The Ministry of Tourism, Govt. of India
- C. The Ministry of Shipping, Ports and Waterways
- D. The Inland Waterways Authority of India

What is the passage mainly about?

- A. The river tourism in India
- B. The starting of the Ganga River Cruise



C. The sights to be seen during the river cruise

D. The cruise ship called Ganga Vilas

After reading the passage it can be inferred that it is:

A. a Government press release

B. a news article

C. an advertisement for the river cruise

D. a programme schedule of the cruise

Passage

1. Prema is the girl in my class who write beautiful poems.

1. Prema is the girl
2. who write
3. beautiful poems
4. in my class

2. Rahul was ready for accept any job, even a part-time one.

1. Rahul was ready
2. even a part-time one
3. any job
4. for accept

3. The box of paper clips are kept in the drawer.

1. are kept
2. The box

3. of paper clips

4. in the drawer

4. Each student will have to carry his own lunch on the picnic.

1. Each student
2. his own lunch
3. on the picnic
4. will have to carry

5. Sunita is senior to me in this office and know all the rules.

1. Sunita is senior to me
2. all the rules
3. and know
4. in this office

6. One should be careful to re-read what they has written.

1. to re-read what
2. be careful
3. One should
4. they has written

7. The files you were look for are placed on the table.

1. are placed
2. you were look for
3. The files
4. on the table

8. The actor smiled to me when I entered the room as if she knew me.

1. The actor smiled to me



2. knew me

3. as if she

4. when I entered the room

9. The list of candidates to be called for the interview were put up on the board.

1. for the interview

2. The list of candidates

3. were put up on the board

4. to be called

10. We reserved tickets for a journey on train for the next morning for my sisters and me.

1. for a journey on train

2. for my sisters and me

3. for the next morning

4. We reserved tickets

11. The Principal was extremely angry on the boys who threw the pieces of chalk at the teacher.

1. at the teacher

2. extremely angry on the boys

3. who threw the pieces of chalk

4. The Principal was

12. No matter he tries hard he cannot play the guitar.

1. No matter

2. he tries hard

3. he cannot

4. play the guitar

13. Neither Amit nor Raju are staying with his parents in Mumbai.

1. are staying

2. in Mumbai

3. with his parents

4. Neither Amit nor Raju

14. The chart papers were distributed among all the childrens.

1. The chart papers

2. among all

3. were distributed

4. the childrens

15. Nikhil is more braver than Sushant who is afraid of the dark.

1. more braver than

2. Nikhil is

3. who is afraid

4. of the dark

16. Economics is one of the subject which I have found very difficult since school.

1. Economics is

2. which I have found

3. very difficult since school

4. one of the subject



Cloze test. 1.

1.1 2.1 3.4 4.4 5.2

Cloze test 2.

1.2 2.4 3.2 4.4 5.2

Sentence Arrangement

1.2 2.1 3.3 4.1 5.2

Passage.

1.c 2.a 3.b 4.b

Error.

1.2 2.4 3.1 4.3 5.3 6.4 7.2 8.1

9.3 10.1 11.2 12.2 13.1 14.4 15.1

16.4

English With Rani Ma'am