



Many people are unfamiliar with bats made (1) traditional Kashmiri willow mills. Interestingly, the willow utilised in the (2) of professional cricket bats comes from two significant locations in the world: England and Kashmir. Willow from England is of the highest quality, (3)_ willow bats from Kashmir are less expensive than those from England and are heavier due to the raw material's weight. Many experts believe that Kashmiri willow bats lack the punch of their English counterparts when playing the shot, making them (4) for beginners. However, because they are inexpensive, they make a good (5).

1. through 2. from
3. in 4. of
1. construct 2. manufacture 3. build
4. process
1. hence 2. however
3. subsequently 4. so
1. calm 2. ideal
3. careful 4. ambitious
1. game 2. equipment 3. strategy
4. substitute

Advertising, without a doubt, aims to persuade customers to (1) their items. However, it is now a serious worry that advertising only promotes the product's positive (2) and pushes customers to follow the latest fashion (3). As a result, advertising develops unnatural and needless (4). and demands. The important point is that advertising only promotes the positive

aspects of their products in order to (5) customers to purchase them. As a result, consumers are given an incomplete picture of the product. As a result, customers will want to acquire the products because they have no flaws.

1. buy 2. deceive
3. enclose 4. fix
1. limitations 2. aspects
3. glances 4. criticises
1. enlists 2. trends
3. modes 4. gifts
1. cravings 2. passions
3. appetite 4. addictions
1. appeal 2. converge
3. increase 4. entice

P: Therefore, these are products of the thinking by sages and not products of every man's nature.

Q: A person's behaviour evolves through conscious evolution.

R: When a potter pounds the clay and makes a vessel, it is the product of the artisan's activity, not of his nature.

S: The sages observed activities and gathered ideas and thoughts, and thereafter introduced principles of propriety and righteousness and instituted laws and systems.



1) QPRS 2) PSQR 3) PRQS 4) QRSP

P: For that we need people who possess not only high skills but high values as well.

Q: So the need of the hour is not only skillbased education but also valueinspired and valuebased education.

R: When we talk of investing in education, a question arises as to what kind of education needs to be given to the youngster.

S: Our aim is to evolve not only an affluent society, but an egalitarian, just, humane and compassionate society.

1) SPRQ 2) PRQS 3) RQSP 4) RSPQ

P. Granted, political defection is increasingly less an act of ideological defiance than one of pure opportunism.

Q. Yet, for all its flaws, the current law recognizes and respects one fundamental principle: The right to dissent.

R. A blanket ban on defection will weaken rather than strengthen democracy, in whose name it is being sought to be imposed.

S. Granted also that it is illogical to allow a third of the party to split but not in a lesser number.

1) RPSQ 2) PSRQ 3) RSPQ 4) PRSQ

P. As difficult as it may be to recognize what it is inside us that is making us respond with negativity, that is the path towards forgiveness.

Q. This will automatically change your relationship with the other person and you will feel much better.

R. We need to recognize our reaction to the other person as a mirror of something in ourselves.

S. Whatever, the issues might be, once you have discovered them, you can work on forgiving yourself.

1) SQRP 2) SRQP 3) RQPS 4) RPSQ

P: Yet making lopoor people is hardly a Poverty cure.

Q: Segmenting the industry, might be worth while if it allows more of the poor to get access to credit.

R: Multinational corporations could take the top microfinance institutions to the next level, and the remainder could take the responsibility of development groups and regional banks.

S: Property rights and the role of law matter too.



- 1) PRQS
- 2) QRPS
- 3) SPQR
- 4) RSPQ

There is a market failure in cyber security. Solutions being suggested or tried include increasing transparency about data losses, helping consumers and firms to make more informed decisions about cyber security, shedding more light on how Internet Service Providers (ISPs) tackle malware infections they spot on customers' computers and using liability laws to force software companies to produce safer codes. On transparency, America has led the way. Almost all American States now have data-breach laws that require firms to reveal any loss of sensitive customer information.

In Europe, telecom firms have been obliged to notify customers of breaches for some time now, and there are plans to extend reporting to a wider range of industries. Breach laws have encouraged insurance companies to offer coverage against potential losses. This is helpful because they are in a position to gather and share information about best practices across a wide range of companies. A cyber insurer advises companies on defensive tactics and also on how to minimise the damage if something goes wrong. The American government should create a Cyber Security Board equivalent of the National Transportation Safety Board,

which investigates serious accidents and shares information about them.

Such a body could look into all breaches that cost over \$50 m and make sure the lessons are shared widely. But insurers are likely to remain wary of taking on broader risks because the costs associated with a serious cyber accident could be astronomic. Insurers can deal with acts of God but not acts of anonymous hacking groups or acts of state-sponsored hacking. This explains why the overall cyber-insurance market is still small. Governments are weighing in, too, not least by supporting private-sector efforts to clean up botnets, or networks of compromised computers controlled by hackers. These networks, which are prevalent in countries such as America and China, can be used to launch attacks and spread malware.

1. Select the option that is the opposite of the word 'breach'.
 - A. Transgression
 - B. Contravention
 - C. Observance
 - D. Noncompliance
2. Choose the most appropriate central theme of the passage from the options given below.
 - A. Different types of cyber breaches
 - B. Preventive measures for cyber security breaches



C. Threats of cyber security breaches

D. America's lack of transparency on cyber security

3. Which word in the passage me'not identified by name (of a person)'?

A. Anonymous

B. Transparency

C. Hacker

D. Customers

4. What would be a good idea for a company to invest in to prevent cyber threats?

A. Paying the Cyber Security Board \$50 m to prevent data breaches

B. Creating a National Transportation Safety Board in the company

C. Hiring anonymous hacking groups to spy on others

D. Hiring a cyber insurer to advise on defensive tactics

5. Which of the following is not a relevant solution for cyber security threats?

A. Enforcing laws related to producing safer codes

B. Compelling ISPs to tackle malware infections

C. Making the cyber insurance market smaller

D. Creating more transparency about data losses

16. We have issued (1)/ a order seeking immediate (2)/ printing of revised price tag. (3)/ No error (4)

17. Suresh have never (1)/ encouraged nor (2)/condoned violence. (3)/ No error (4)

18. Earth's deserts (1)/ is a land of extremes,(2) /constantly pushing life to the limit. (3)/ No error (4)

19. King penguins (1)/ are active throughout (2)/ the long summer days. (3)/ No error (4)

20. The behaviour of resident spiders (1)/ towards pirate spiders and their own prey (2)/ are quite different. (3)/ No error (4)

21. The government need to adopt (1)/ a multi-year expenditure outlook (2)/ while preparing the budget. (3)/ No error (4)

22. Scientists intended (1)/ to reintroduce and conserve grey wolves (2)/ in their original habitat. (3)/ No error (4)

23. Tickle is (1)/ one of the broadest and deepest (2)/ subject in science. (3)/ No error (4)

24. The Kepler Space Telescope, (1)/ launched on 2009, was designed (2)/ to find planets around other stars. (3)/ No error (4)

25. Throughout the history, (1)/humans has existed side-by-side (2)/ with bacteria and viruses. (3)/ No error (4)



Cloze test 1

1.1 2.2 3.2 4.2 5.4

Cloze test 2

1.1 2.2 3.2 4.1 5.4

Sentence Arrangement.

1.4 2.4 3.1 4.4 5.2

Passage.

1.c 2.b 3.a 4.d 5.c

Error

16.2 17.1 18.2 19.4

20.3 21.1 22.4 23.3

24.2 25.2

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